

Slutrapport till projektet

Optimal design och effektiv planering av telekommunikationssystem CENIIT PROJECT 02.09

Inledning

Projektet har löpt under tidsperioden 2002-2007. Projektets fokus har varierat något mellan åren, men hela tiden varit inriktat mot *planering, analys och design av telekommunikationssystem*. Inledningsvis ingick även "klassiska" (fiberbaserade) system, men redan efter något år var fokuseringen helt mot trådlösa kommunikationssystem – främst *resursstyrning i mobil telekommunikation och resursstyrning i ad hoc nätverk*.

Motivet till forskningsområdet är den snabba tekniska utveckling som kontinuerligt leder till nya utmaningar och planeringssituationer inom området. Medlet för oss att möta denna utmaning har varit olika modellansatser som i symbios med avancerad optimeringsteori har paketerats i olika planeringsverktyg. De senare finns det ett stort behov av inom industrin – såväl bland operatörer som bland infrastrukturhållare.

Projektresultat

- **Etablering av forskargrupp**
Verksamheten är idag etablerad. Projektet har bidragit till att bygga upp en forskningsgrupp, numera ett vetenskapligt område (Mobile Telekommunikation) på ITN, LiU Norrköping. Verksamheten har nått lyskraft såväl i ett nationellt som i ett internationellt perspektiv. Ett tydligt bevis på det är bidraget i *IEEE Wireless Communications Magazine*². Av 66 inskickade bidrag till detta specialnummer accepterades enbart 6.
- **Forskarexamina**
Under projektets löptid har fyra forskarexamina utfärdats inom programmet *Infraformatik*:
 - Tekn licentiatexamen, Patrik Björklund (2000)³

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² I. Siomina, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, Automated Optimization of Service Coverage and Base Station Antenna Configuration in UMTS Networks, *IEEE Wireless Communications Magazine*, vol. 13, pp. 16-25. 2006.

³ Björklund, P. Two Resource Optimization Applications in Wireless Networks, Licentiate Thesis No. 943

- Tekn licentiatexamen, Iana Siomina (2005)⁴
- Tekn doktorsexamen, Patrik Björklund (2006)⁵
- Tekn doktorsexamen, Iana Siomina (2007)⁶

Inom samma område har även Di Yuan blivit utnämnd till docent (2005).

- **Externa forskningsanslag**

Under projektets löptid har följande anslag beviljats:

- Yuan (Vetenskapsrådet 2005-2007), totalt ca 690 kSEK
- Yuan (Vetenskapsrådet 2006-2008), totalt ca 790 kSEK
- Värbrand (Vetenskapsrådet 2006-2008), totalt ca 1,8 MSEK
- Yuan (COST 293 – finansiering av forskarutbyten)

- **Industrikoppling**

Kopplingen till industrin är något vi prioriterat och jobbat med mycket för att få till stånd. Samarbetspartners inom projektet har varit: Ericsson Research, Linköping, FOI (The Swedish Defense Research Agency), Linköping, TeliaSonera, Farsta, ComOpt AB, Helsingborg.

- **Övriga samarbetspartners**

Forskargrupper: Politecnico di Milano, Italien, ZIB, Berlin, Tyskland, University of Bergen, Norway, och Università' degli Studi di Lecce, Italy

Forskarnätverk: COST 293 (Graphs and Algorithms in Communication Networks, GRAAL) samt adjungerade till COST 2100 (Pervasive Mobile & Ambient Wireless Communications).

CENIIT projekt: Fault Tolerance in Real-time Distributed Systems (Simin Nadjm-Tehrani)

- **Publicerade och accepterade bidrag - Trådlösa kommunikationssystem**

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- I. Siomina, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, Pilot Power Optimization and Coverage Control in WCDMA Mobile Networks, *Omega*, vol. 35, pp. 683-696, 2007.
- I. Siomina, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, Automated Optimization of Service Coverage and Base Station Antenna Configuration in UMTS Networks, *IEEE Wireless Communications Magazine*, vol. 13, pp. 16-25. 2006
- P. Björklund, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, Optimal Frequency Planning in Mobile Networks with Frequency Hopping. *Computers and Operations Research*, vol. 32, pp. 169-186, 2005.
- P. Björklund, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, A Column Generation Method for Spatial TDMA Scheduling in Ad Hoc Networks. *Ad Hoc Networks*, vol. 2, pp. 405-418, 2004.

⁴ Siomina, I. Pilot Power Management in Radio Network Planning for WCDMA Networks, Licentiate Thesis No. 1148

⁵ Björklund, P. Applications of Resource Optimization in Wireless Networks, Dissertation No. 1029

⁶ Siomina, I. Radio Network Planning and Resource Optimization: Mathematical Models and Algorithms for UMTS, WLANs, and Ad Hoc Networks, Dissertation No. 1116

Bokkapitel

- P. Värbrand and D. Yuan, Resource Allocation of Spatial Time Division Multiple Access in Multihop Radio Networks. In: M. Cardei, I. Cardei, and D.-Z. Du (editors), *Resource Management in Wireless Networking*, pp. 198-222, Springer, 2005.

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- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Channel Assignment and AP Transmit Power Optimization for Minimizing Contention in Wireless LANs, *Proceedings of IEEE WiOpt '07: Modeling and Optimization in Mobile, Ad Hoc and Wireless Networks*, 2007.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Automated Planning of CPICH Power for Enhancing HSDPA Performance at Cell edges, *Proceedings of Mobility Conference '07*, 2007.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Managing a Broadcast Infrastructure in Ad Hoc Networks in Presence of Mobility: A New Algorithmic Framework, *Proceedings of IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC Spring 2007)*, 2007
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- P. Björklund, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, A Dynamic Programming Method for Optimal Scheduling in High Speed Downlink Packet Access, *Proceedings of IEE Mobility Conference '06*, 2006.
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- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Extending Broadcast Lifetime in Ad Hoc Networks by Distributed and Smooth Backbone Update, *Proceedings of the 3rd IEEE International Conference on Mobile Ad-hoc and Sensor Systems (MASS '06)*, 2006.
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- D. Yuan, Energy-Efficient Broadcasting in Wireless Ad Hoc Networks: Performance Benchmarking and Distributed Algorithms Based on Network Connectivity Characterization. *Proceedings of the Eighth ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Modeling, Analysis and Simulation of Wireless and Mobile Systems (MSWiM 2005)*, pp. 28-35, 2005.
- I. Siomina, P-CPICH Power and Antenna Tilt Optimization in UMTS Networks. *Proceedings of Advanced Industrial Conference on Telecommunications (AICT 2005)*, pp. 268-273, 2005.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan. Soft Handover Overhead Control in Pilot Power Management in WCDMA Networks. *Proceedings of the IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC Spring 2005)*, 2005.
- E. Amaldi, S. Bosio, F. Malucelli, and D. Yuan. On A New Class of Set Covering Problems Arising in WLAN Design, *Proceedings of the International Network Optimization Conference (INOC)*, pp. 470-478, 2005.

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- D. Yuan, Computing Optimal or Near-Optimal Trees for Minimum-Energy Broadcasting in Wireless Networks. *Proceedings of WiOpt '05: Modeling and Optimization in Mobile, Ad Hoc and Wireless Networks*, pp. 323-331, 2005.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Optimization of Pilot Power for Load Balancing in WCDMA Networks. *Proceedings of IEEE GLOBECOM '04*, pp. 3872-3876, 2004.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Pilot Power Management in WCDMA Networks: Coverage Control With Respect to Traffic Distribution. *Proceedings of the Seventh ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Modeling, Analysis and Simulation of Wireless and Mobile Systems (MSWiM)*, pp. 276-282, 2004.
- I. Siomina and D. Yuan, Optimization of Pilot Power for Service Coverage and Smooth Handover. *Proceedings of the 6th IFIP/IEEE International Conference on Mobile and Wireless Communication Networks (MWCN '04)*, pp. 191-202, 2004.
- J. Grönkvist, J. Nilsson, and D. Yuan, Throughput of Optimal Spatial Reuse TDMA for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks. *Proceedings of IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC Spring 2004)*, pp. 2156-2160, 2004.
- P. Björklund, P. Värbrand, and D. Yuan, A Dynamic Programming Technique for Downlink Bandwidth Allocation in WCDMA Networks. *Proceedings of IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference (VTC Spring 2004)*, pp. 2007-2011, 2004.
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▪ **Publicerade och accepterade bidrag – Övriga områden (ej trådlöst)**

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- T. Larsson and D. Yuan, An Augmented Lagrangian Algorithm for Large Scale Multicommodity Routing, *Computational Optimization and Applications*, vol. 27, pp. 187-215, 2004.
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- D. Yuan, A Bi-Criteria Optimization Approach for Robust OSPF Routing. *Proceedings of the 6th IEEE Workshop on IP Operation and Management (IPOM 2003)*, pp. 91-98, 2003.

▪ Examensarbete

- Email Hasselström och Therese Sjögren, Evaluation of Load Balancing Algorithms in IP Networks: A Case Study at TeliaSonera, LITH-ITN-KTS-EX--05/004.
- Anders Nilsson, Optimization of Pilot Power in WCDMA Networks, LITH-ITN-ED-EX--03/021.
- Alexander Dandanelle, Efficient Frequency Grouping Algorithms for iDEN, LITH-ITN-KTS-EX--03/020.
- Eva Svahn och Tuija Svärd, Internet Traffic Engineering using Load Balancing Algorithms, LITH-ITN-KTS-EX--02/032.
- Joakim Andersson och Peter Lindberg, Robust Design of Telecommunication Networks, LITH-ITN-KTS-EX--02/009.